

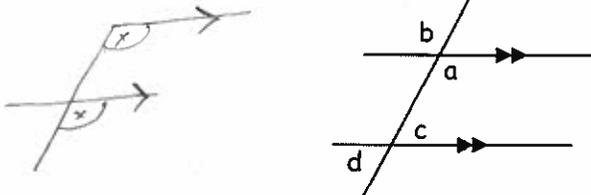
More Angle Properties

- Parallel lines are shown by arrows.

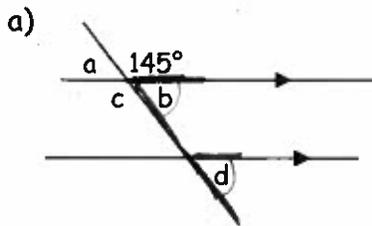


- When 2 or more parallel lines are crossed, 3 patterns are formed.

i) F Pattern: the values under the arms are equal. (Corresponding angles)



Ex/ Determine the missing angles.

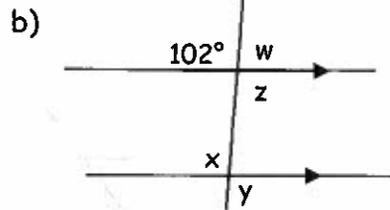


$$a = 180 - 145 = 35$$

$$b = 35 \text{ (opposite)}$$

$$c = 145$$

$$d = 35 \text{ (F)}$$

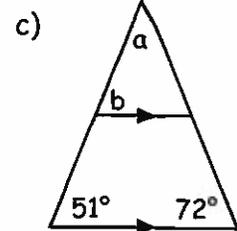


$$w = 78$$

$$x = 102 \text{ (F)}$$

$$y = 102 \text{ (opposite)}$$

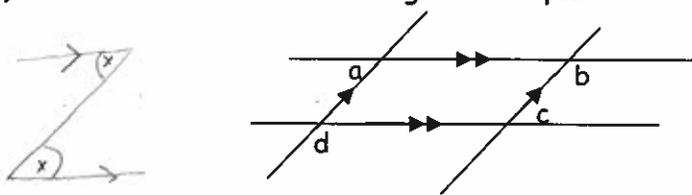
$$z = 102$$



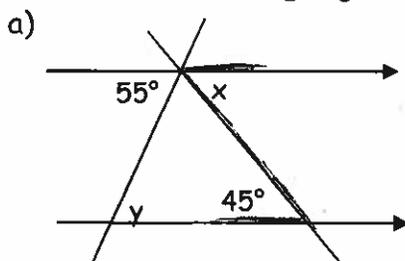
$$a = 180 - 51 - 72 = 57$$

$$b = 51 \text{ (F)}$$

ii) Z Pattern: the alternate angles are equal.

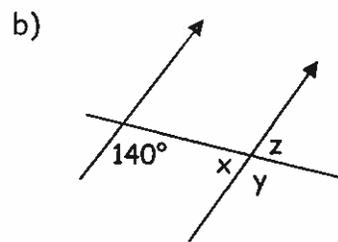


Ex/ Determine the missing angles.



$$x = 45 \text{ (Z)}$$

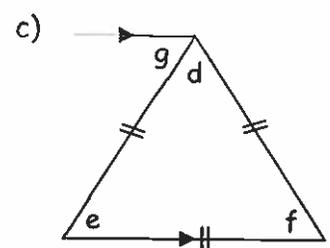
$$y = 55$$



$$x = 40$$

$$y = 140 \text{ (F)}$$

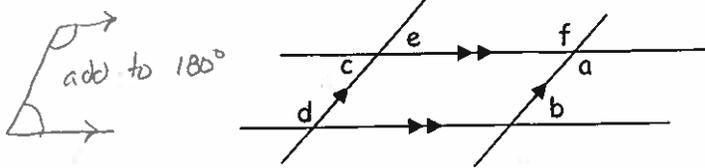
$$z = 40$$



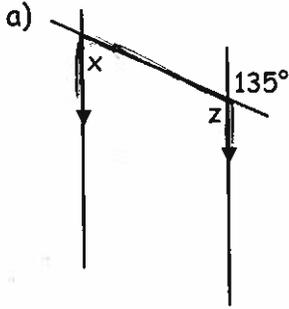
$$d = e = f = \frac{180}{3} = 60$$

$$g = 60 \text{ (Z)}$$

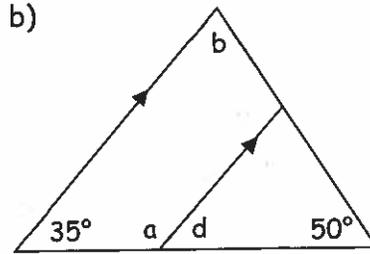
iii) C Pattern: the interior angles add to 180° . (Supplementary interior angles)



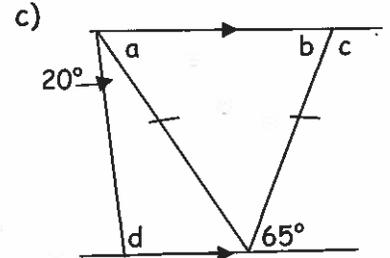
Ex/ Determine the missing angles.



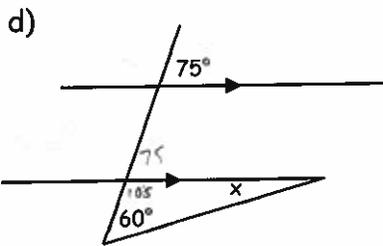
$x = 45^\circ$ (C)
 $z = 135^\circ$ (opposite)



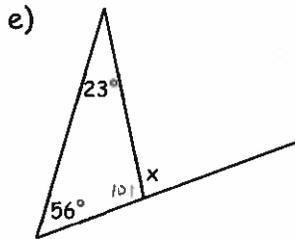
$a = 145^\circ$ (C)
 $b = 95^\circ$
 $d = 35^\circ$ (F)



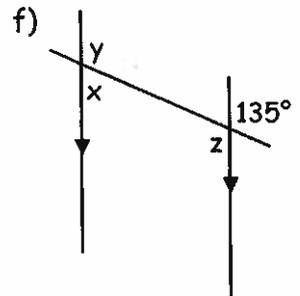
$a = 65^\circ$ (isosceles)
 $b = 65^\circ$ (Z)
 $c = 115^\circ$
 $d = 95^\circ$ (C)



$x = 15^\circ$



$x = 79^\circ$



$x = 45^\circ$
 $y = 135^\circ$
 $z = 135^\circ$