

Solving Linear Equations

Learning Goal:

By the end of today, I will be able to solve LINEAR Equations for "x" or "y" using opposite operations.

Solve the following:

x

-x

1 -1

$$x + 5 = -2$$

x

1 1 1 1 1

-1 -1



-1 -1 -1 -1 -1

-1 -1 -1 -1 -1

Solve the following:

x

-x

1

-1

$$2x + 1 = 7$$

x
x

1



1 1
1 1
1 1
1

Solving Equations

To cancel or eliminate an operation (add, subtract, divide, multiply) in an equation, we can use the opposite operation to undo it, therefore cancelling it out.

Example:

The opposite of adding is subtracting.

The opposite of multiplying is dividing.

The GOAL of "solving" an equation is to get the unknown or variable isolated (on the top with a "1" in front as a coefficient).

SAMDEB is guide we can follow, but it isn't a rule.

Solve the following:

$$\frac{x}{2} = 12$$

Solve the following:

$$\frac{x}{2} + 3 = 11$$

Solve the following:

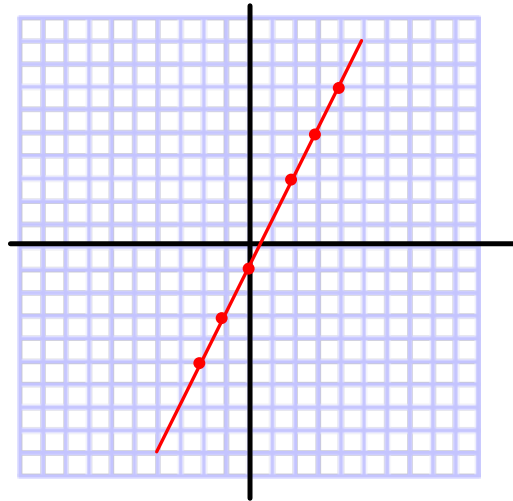
$$\frac{3x}{5} = 12$$

Solve the following:

$$\frac{3x}{2} + 4 = 16$$

Graph the following linear relation.

x	y
-2	-5
-1	-3
0	-1
1	1
2	3



State the y intercept and slope for the above relation.

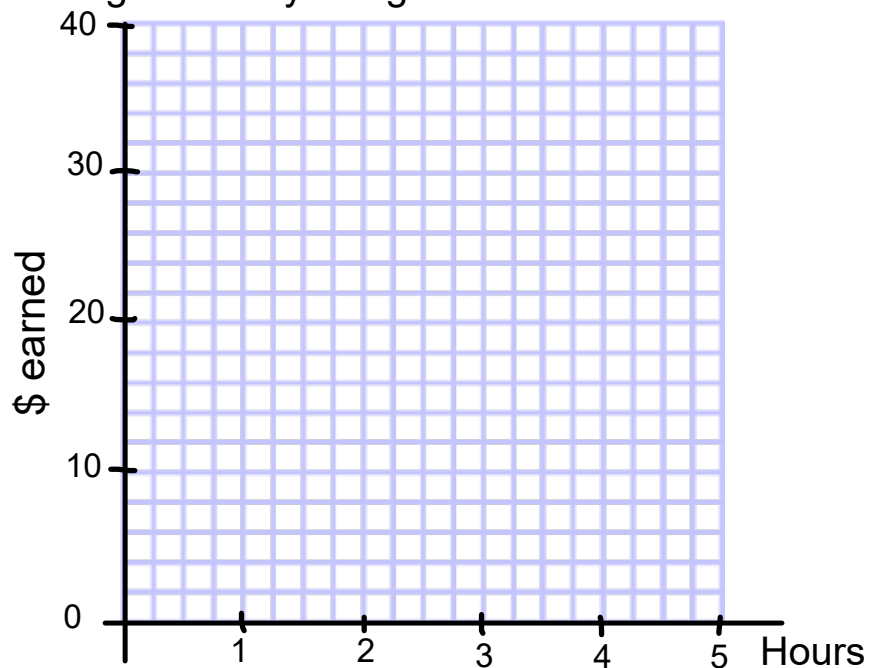
Determine the equation that represents this relation.

Using the equation, determine the Y value when $x = 24$

Determine the X intercept for this relation (when $y=0$) using your equation. Compare your answer to your graph.

Janice tracked her earnings for babysitting in the table below.

Hours	\$ earned
1	13
2	18
3	23
4	28
5	33



Determine the equation that represents Janice's earnings.

Janice has been asked to work a whole weekend, which would be 16.5 hours of babysitting. How much would she make?

Janice wants to make an even \$50 for in one night of babysitting. How many hours does she need to work?

Questions:

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3, 5(a,c,e), 10(a,c,e), 12(a,c,e)