

Subtracting - pt1

Learning Goal:

By the end of this lesson I should be able to SUBTRACT positive numbers from other numbers (pos. or neg.) WITHOUT the use of a calculator (technology). **Part One**

When we are asked to find the DIFFERENCE of two numbers, we are being asked to SUBTRACT or take away one number from the other.

Difference -> Subtract -> Take Away
(Similar meaning)

Clarity of Operations with Negative Numbers

Subtracting a Positive Number

$$8 - 6$$

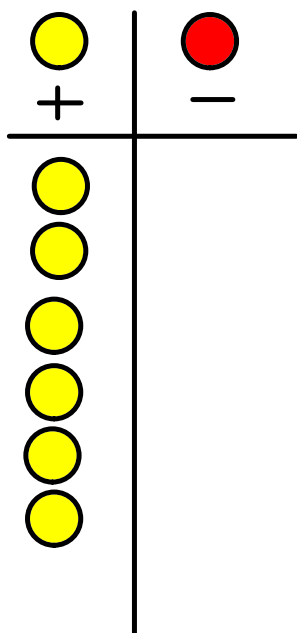
Subtracting a Negative Number

$$10 - (-4)$$

Using an Integer Chips model show the Difference of:

$$6 - 4$$

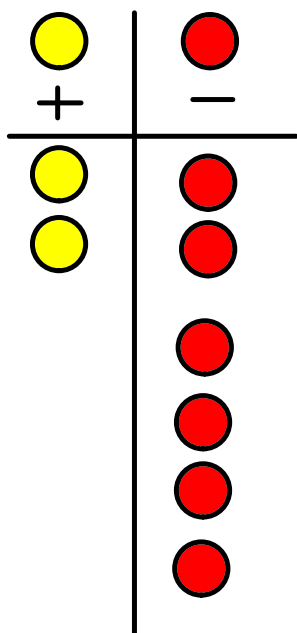
(six positive chips, take away four positive chips)



Using an Integer Chips model show the Difference of:

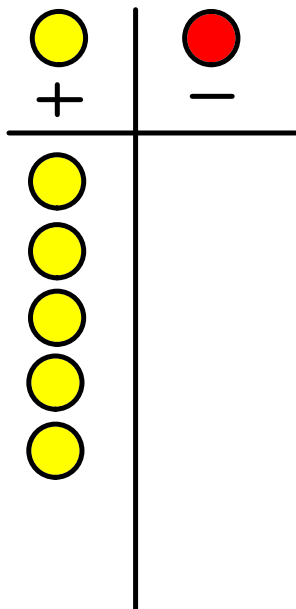
$$(-4) - 2$$

(four negative chips, take away two positive chips)



$$5 + (-2)$$

(add two negatives chips)



Compare the following:

$$5 + (-2) =$$

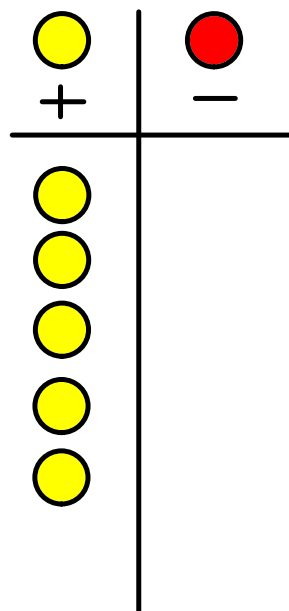
and

$$5 - 2 =$$

Observations...

$$5 - 2$$

(take away/subtract two positive chips)



Big Idea!!!!

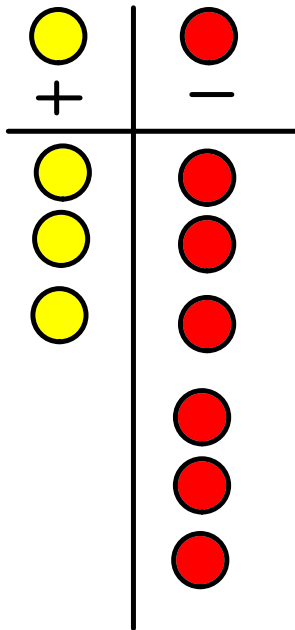
Adding a negative value gives the same result as subtracting a positive value.

$5 + (-3)$ is the same as $5 - 3$

Using an Integer Chips model show the Difference of:

$$(-3) - 2 - 1$$

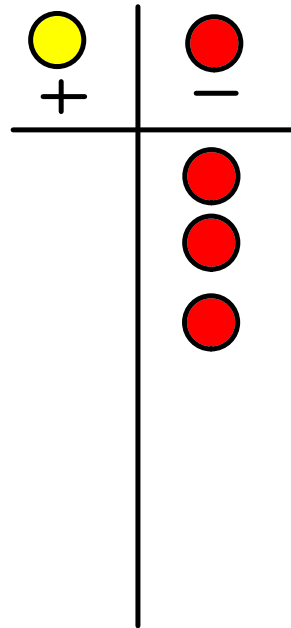
(three negative chips, take away two positive chips, take away 1 positive chip)



OR

$$(-3) + (-2) + (-1)$$

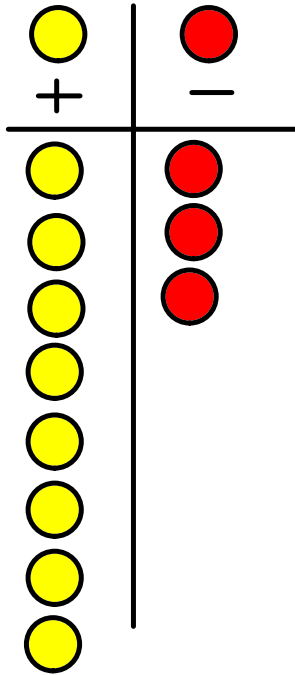
(three negative chips, add two negative chips, add 1 negative chip)



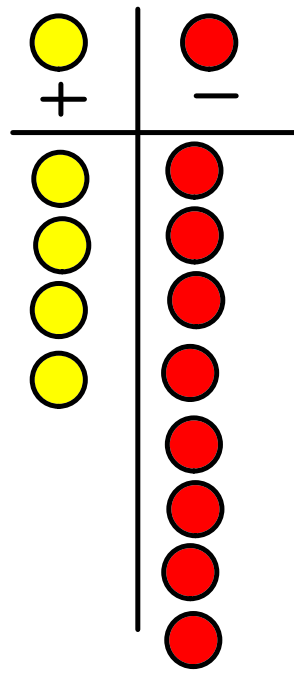
Press PAUSE on the video and try the following

Using the Integer Chips model show the difference of:

(a) $5 - 4 - 3$



(b) $(-4) - 3 - 1$



Task 1.5

Attachments

Math - task1 - add-sub integers.doc