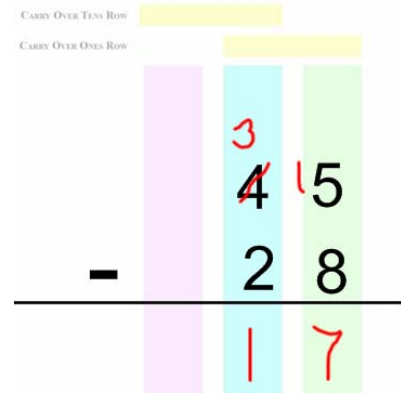**Learning Goal:**
By the end of this lesson I should be able to SUBTRACT positive numbers using a Column Model, WITHOUT the use of a calculator (technology).

Example Strategies: Find the **difference** (subtract) of the following: 45 - 28

Number Model   Column Model

$45 + (-28)$
$= 40 + 5 + (-20) + (-8)$
$= 40 + (-20) + 5 + (-8)$
$= 30 + (-20) + 15 + (-8)$
$= 10 + 15 + (-8)$
$= 10 + 7$
$= 17$

Skills Practice: Use the strategy you like best and find the **difference** (subtract) of the following:

(a)   16 – 9   (b)   32 - 26   (c)   99 - 81

(d)
$$\begin{array}{r} 44 \\ -12 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

(e)
$$\begin{array}{r} 74 \\ -23 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

(f)
$$\begin{array}{r} 56 \\ -19 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

(g)
$$\begin{array}{r} 204 \\ -178 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

(h)
$$\begin{array}{r} 824 \\ -538 \\ \hline \end{array}$$